

**MATH 253 – WORKSHEET 2**  
**VECTORS AND THE DOT PRODUCTS**

1. VECTORS AND THE DOT PRODUCT

- (1) The wind is blowing eastward at 50km/h. A plane is travelling to the northeast. If the airspeed of the plane is 353km/h, what is its speed relative to the ground? [Note:  $353 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \approx 250$ ]
- (2) What is the compass heading of the plane? (this is the angle between North and the direction of the plane)
- (3) A pyramid is built from three  $90^\circ - 45^\circ - 45^\circ$  triangles, together with an equilateral triangle as base. What angle does a side make with the base?