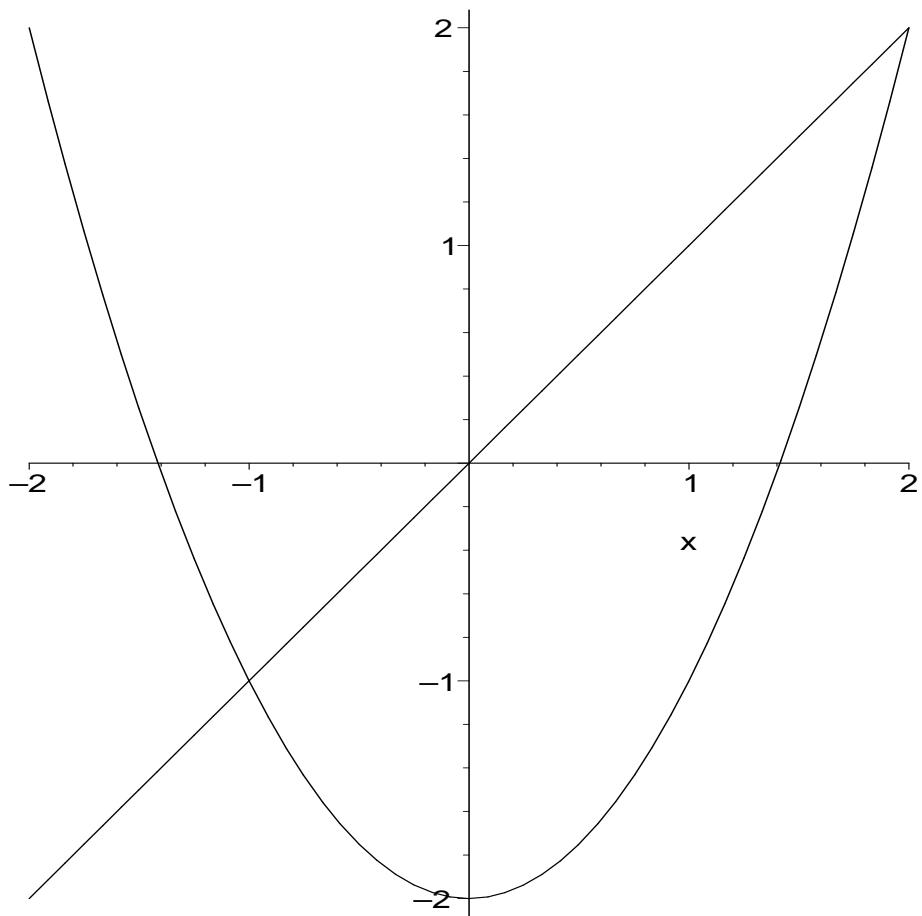
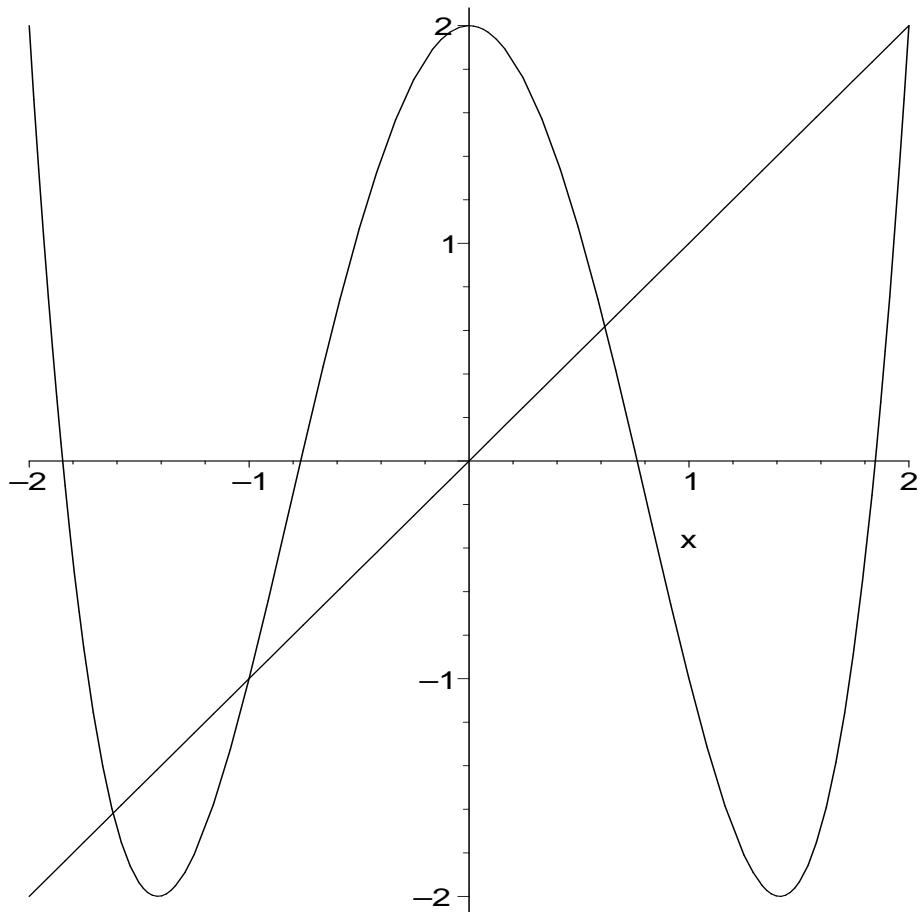


$$x^2 - 2$$

---



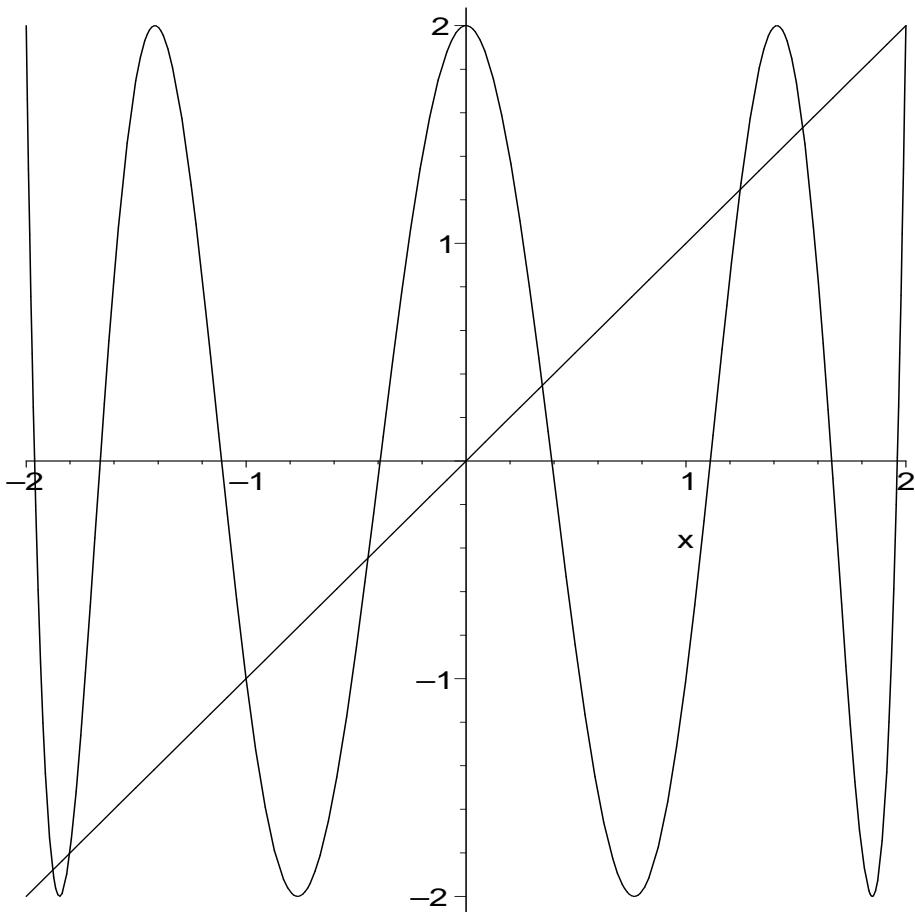
$$Q(x) = x^2 - 2.$$



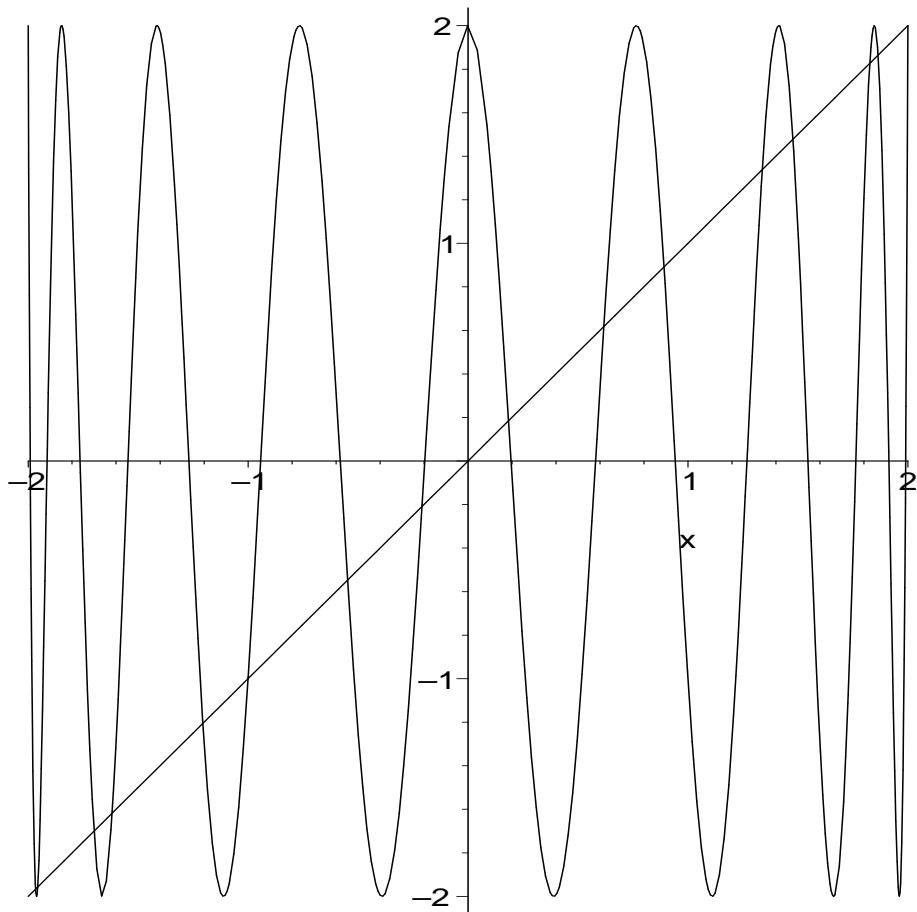
$$Q^2(x).$$

$$x^2 - 2$$

---



$$Q^3(x).$$



$$Q^4(x).$$